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<td>35</td>
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1 About this Document

1.1 Disclaimer

Viega products are designed to be installed by licensed and trained plumbing and mechanical professionals who are familiar with Viega products and their installation. **Installation by non-professionals may void Viega LLC's warranty.**

This document is subject to updates. For the most current Viega technical literature please visit [www.viega.us](http://www.viega.us).

ProPress 2½" to 4" formerly ProPress XL-C.

1.2 Symbols Used

The following symbols may be used within this document:

**DANGER!**
This symbol warns of possible life-threatening injury.

**WARNING!**
This symbol warns of possible serious injury.

**CAUTION!**
This symbol warns of possible injury.

**NOTICE!**
This symbol warns of possible damage to property.

Notes give additional helpful tips.
2 Product Information

2.1 ProPress Systems

Viega ProPress systems are state-of-the-art press fitting systems that provide economical and reliable installations for the commercial, industrial, and residential markets.

Viega ProPress are copper and Zero Lead bronze fittings and valves in copper tube size (CTS) ranging from ½ inch to 4 inches. The fittings require no soldering or brazing and are installed with electro-hydraulic press tools (battery-powered or corded press tools).

The fittings feature a green dot representing Smart Connect® technology with an EPDM sealing element suitable for many applications. Viega’s unique Smart Connect technology helps installers ensure that they have pressed all connections.

2.2 Safety

Please read and understand the instructions before beginning installation to eliminate safety concerns and reduce risks associated with use and handling of Viega products.

2.2.1 Drinking Water Installation

Standard engineering practices must be observed for planning, installation, operation, and maintenance of drinking water installations.

Only EPDM sealing elements are approved in drinking water installations. The use of other sealing elements is not permitted.
2.3 Approved Applications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Media&lt;sup&gt;1&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
<th>System Operating Conditions</th>
<th>Product Line, Material, and Sealing Element&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Comments</td>
<td>ProPress Copper</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Max Pressure (psig)</td>
<td>EPDM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Temperature Range (°F)</td>
<td>FKM</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>HNBR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Water/Liquids</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hot and cold potable water</td>
<td>Test pressure 600 psi</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rainwater / Graywater</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chilled Water ≤50% Ethylene / Propylene glycol</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>See note 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chilled Water ≤50% Ethylene / Propylene glycol</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hydronic Heating Water ≤50% Ethylene / Propylene glycol</td>
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<td>✓</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fire Sprinkler NFPA 13, 13D, 13R</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>Ambient&lt;sup&gt;5&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steam Low-pressure</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>Max 250°&lt;sup&gt;4&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steam Residential</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Max 227°&lt;sup&gt;4&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fuels/Oils/Lubricants</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethanol Pure grain alcohol</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>Ambient&lt;sup&gt;5&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lube Oil Petroleum based</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>Max 150°</td>
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<tr>
<td>Heating Fuel Oil Dry</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>Max 100°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diesel Fuel Pure grain alcohol</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>Max 100°</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gases</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Compressed Air Oil Concentration ≤25 mg/m³</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>Max 140°&lt;sup&gt;6&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nitrogen - N₂ Oil Concentration 25 mg/m³</td>
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<tr>
<td>Carbon Dioxide - CO₂ Dry</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Carbon Monoxide - CO Non-medical</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argon - Ar Keep free of oil and grease</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxygen - O₂ Minimum absolute pressure 750µm Hg</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>Max 160°&lt;sup&gt;7&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hydrogen - H₂</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vacuum</td>
<td></td>
<td>✓</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Special Media</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acetone Liquid</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>-14° to 104°</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<sup>1</sup> It is recommended that all systems be clearly labeled with the media being conveyed. For further information please consult Viega Technical Services.

<sup>2</sup> All Viega systems must be used with the manufacturer’s recommended sealing element.

<sup>3</sup> System pressure and temperature ranges depend on sealing element. Any ranges listed above will be overruled by the sealing element limits here:

- EPDM temperature ranges are typically 0°F to 250°F.
- FKM temperature ranges are typically 14°F to 284°F with temperature spikes (24hr) up to 356°F.
- HNBR temperature ranges are typically -40°F to 180°F.

<sup>4</sup> System must contain adequate condensate drainage.

<sup>5</sup> Ambient temperatures should be taken as normal operating conditions for the applications not to exceed sealing element limitations.

The use of the system for applications other than those listed or outside of these parameters must be approved by the Viega Technical Services Department.
2.3.1 Commercial and Residential

ProPress systems are approved for numerous applications in commercial and residential markets including potable water. “Zero Lead” identifies products meeting the lead-free requirements of NSF 61 through testing under NSF/ANSI 372 (0.25% or less maximum weighted average lead content).

2.3.2 Industrial and Plant Operations

ProPress systems are also suitable for use in industrial and plant processes. Primary areas of application include:

- Utility systems
- Process piping
- Cooling water
- Potable water
- Fire sprinkler systems

2.3.3 Fire Protection Systems

The system components may be installed in NFPA 13, 13R, and 13D fire sprinkler systems. They are certified for use in “wet” and “dry” fire protection systems in accordance with UL and FM certifications:


2.3.4 Design Services

Consult Viega’s Technical Services Department for information on applications not listed or applications outside listed temperature and pressure ranges.

- Viega Technical Services Department: Techsupport@viega.us
- Design Service: For more information on fire protection system design, radiant system design, and plumbing design services: Design@viega.us

2.4 Product Description

2.4.1 Overview

ProPress systems consists of copper and Zero Lead bronze press fittings for copper tubes and the corresponding press tools.
2.4.2 Listings and Certifications

The fittings have the following listings and certifications:
- ABS: American Bureau of Shipping Type Approval
- ASME B16.51: Copper and Copper Alloy Press-Connect Pressure Fittings
- ASME B31.1: Power Piping
- ASME B31.3: Process Piping
- ASME B31.9: Building Service Piping
- BV: Bureau Veritas Type Approval
- Canadian Registration Number (CRN): 0A14541.5 A/B/C
- CSA Low Lead Content
- DNV GL: Det Norske Veritas Germanischer Lloyd Type Approval
- FM Class 1920: Pipe Couplings and Fittings for Aboveground Fire Protection Systems
- IAPMO PS-117: Press and Nail Connections
- ICC-ES LC1002: Copper and Copper Alloy Press-Connect Pressure Fittings
- LR: Lloyd’s Register Type Approval
- NFPA 13: Standard for the Installation of Sprinkler Systems
- NFPA 13D: Standard for the Installation of Sprinkler Systems in One- and Two-Family Dwellings and Manufactured Homes
- NFPA 13R: Standard for the Installation of Sprinkler Systems in Low-Rise Residential Occupancies
- NKK: Nippon Kaija Kyokai Type Approval
- NSF/ANSI 61: Drinking Water System Components – Health Effects
- NSF/ANSI 372: Drinking Water System Components – Lead Content
- UL/ANSI 213: Standard for Rubber Gasketed Fittings for Fire-Protection Service
- ULC/ANSI ORD-C213: Canadian Standard for Rubber Gasketed Fittings for Fire-Protection Service

2.4.3 Codes and Standards

It is the responsibility of the installer or any other parties to adhere to all applicable local rules and regulations governing the nature of the installation.

ProPress fittings comply with the following codes and standards:
- ASME B31: Code for Pressure Piping
- ASTM B75: Standard Specification for Seamless Copper Tube
- ASTM B88: Standard Specification for Seamless Copper Water Tube
- IAPMO California Plumbing Code (CPC)
- IAPMO National Standard Plumbing Code (NSPC)
- IAPMO Uniform Mechanical Code (UMC)
- IAPMO Uniform Plumbing Code (UPC)
- ICC International Mechanical Code (IMC)
- ICC International Plumbing Code (IPC)
- ICC International Residential Code (IRC)
- National Building Code of Canada (NBCC)
- National Plumbing Code of Canada (NPCC)
2.4.4 Copper Tubing

Viega ProPress may only be pressed onto copper tube in accordance with ASTM B88 or B75. When pressing onto B88 copper tube, types K, L, and M may be used. Tempers O60 and O50, known as “soft copper”, are limited to nominal sizes ½” to 1 ¼”. Temper H58, known as hard copper, may be used with nominal sizes ½” to 4”. When pressing onto B75 copper tube, the tube dimensions must be in accordance with Viega specifications. Only tempers H58, O60, and O50 may be used with ProPress.

2.4.5 Press Fittings

2.4.5.1 Viega ProPress ½” to 2” Fittings

1. Each fitting contains an application specific sealing element. ProPress comes from the factory with an EPDM sealing element. This may be replaced with and FKM or HNBR sealing element depending on the application.
2. Viega’s distinctive hexagonal pressing pattern bonds the fitting and tube and provides the mechanical strength for the connection.
3. Color coded dots indicate the presence of Viega’s unique Smart Connect technology which helps installers ensure that they have pressed all connections.
4. Cylindrical guides ensure the proper insertion of the tube and protects the sealing element.

2.4.5.2 Viega ProPress 2½” to 4” Fittings

1. The 420 stainless steel grip ring’s teeth bite into the tube and lock the fitting securely in place.
2. A PBT (Polybutylene Terephthalate) separator ring protects the sealing element from damage by creating a positive physical separation during installation and later during pressing.
3. The EPDM sealing element ensures water-tight or air-tight connections.

ProPress 2½” to 4” fittings are designed to be pressed with ProPress XL-C press rings and V2 actuator to produce a non-detachable, secure connection.
2.4.5.3 EPDM Sealing Element

Viega ProPress fittings are manufactured with a high-quality, shiny black EPDM (Ethylene Propylene Diene Monomer) sealing element installed at the factory. The molded sealing lips also seal tube surfaces with slightly uneven surfaces. Sealing elements are inserted into the fitting using a H1 food grade lubricant registered with NSF and the USDA, and is approved for use under FDA 21 CFR.

The EPDM sealing element possesses excellent resistance to aging, ozone, sunlight, weathering, environmental influences, and most alkaline solutions and chemicals used in a broad range of applications.

The operating temperature of the EPDM sealing element is 0° to 250°F (-18° to 120°C).

2.4.5.4 FKM Sealing Element

ProPress fittings may be changed from the factory-installed EPDM sealing element to an dull black FKM (Fluoroelastomer) sealing element. See Changing Sealing Elements Product Instructions. FKM is well known for its excellent resistance to petroleum products and solvents as well as exceptional high-temperature performance, which make it ideal for seals and gaskets in solar, district heating, low-pressure steam, and compressed air system. It possesses excellent resistance to aging, ozone, UV, weathering, environmental influences, and oils and petroleum-based additives.

The operating temperature of the FKM sealing element is 14° to 284°F (-10° to 140°C) with temperature spikes up to 356°F.

2.4.5.5 HNBR Sealing Element

ProPress press fittings may be changed from the factory-installed EPDM sealing element to a yellow HNBR (Hydrogenated Nitrile Butadiene Rubber) sealing element. See Changing Sealing Elements Product Instructions. The HNBR sealing element is used mainly for inert gas, liquid fuel, and lubricant oil. It is commonly used in fuel oil heating systems.

HNBR is widely known for its physical strength and retention of its properties after long-term exposure to heat, oil, and chemicals.

The unique properties of the HNBR sealing element have resulted in the wide adoption of it in automotive, industrial, and assorted performance-demanding applications (e.g., engine seals, grommets, and gaskets; fuel system seals and hoses; transmission system bonded piston seals; chevron seals, oil field packers, and rotary shaft seals.)

The HNBR sealing element is not suitable for food contact applications and cannot be installed in drinking water applications.

The operating temperature of the HNBR sealing element is -40° to 180°F (-40°C to 82°C).
2.4.5.6 Cylindrical Guides

All Viega fittings are designed with cylindrical guides to keep the tube straight and protect the sealing element during assembly.

Fittings that do not have cylindrical guides risk making an unsecured connection. Without the guides, installers may damage the sealing element.

Fittings are radially pressed around the sealing element in a single step.

2.4.5.7 Fitting Markings

Each ProPress fitting is marked with the following:
- Green dot: EPDM sealing element and Smart Connect technology
- Size of fitting
- Manufacturer name
- Manufacturer batch code
- CSA®
- NSF® 61 and 372
- UPC®
- UL®
- FM
2.4.5.8 Viega Smart Connect Technology

Viega Smart Connect technology provides the installer quick and easy identification of an unpressed fitting during a leak test. When the fitting is pressed, a secure, non-detachable, mechanical connection is created. Smart Connect technology provides the installer with an easy way to see connections that have not been pressed before putting the system into operation.

Testing for leaks using Viega Smart Connect is not a replacement for testing requirements of local codes and standards. If testing with compressed air, it is necessary to use an approved leak-detect solution.

2.5 General Installation Requirements

The Viega ProPress fitting system must be installed while considering the following general industry requirements.

2.5.1 Required Tools

The following tools are required for making a press connection:

- Pipe cutter or a fine-toothed hacksaw
- Deburring tool
- Marker for marking insertion depth on tube
- Press machine with constant pressing force
- Press jaw or press ring with corresponding actuator suitable for the tube diameter and with the proper profile

**Improper Tool/Material Damage**

Only use press jaws and rings that are designed for use with ProPress fittings.
2.5.2 Expansion

Thermal expansion in installed systems generates stress on tubing and appliance connectors. Compensation must be allowed for expansion and contraction that may occur within the tubing. Expansion joints or mechanical expansion compensators may be used to alleviate these stresses. ProPress systems do not require any additional protection as compared to a soldered system.

The following methods are effective:
- Fixed and sliding hangers
- Expansion equalization joints (expansion bends)
- Expansion compensators

2.5.3 Electrical Bonding

When properly installed, ProPress fittings comply with Section 1211.15 Electrical Bonding and Grounding of the Uniform Plumbing Code and Section 310 of the International Fuel Gas Code.

The mechanical press provides continuous metal-to-metal contact between fitting and tube. The press ensures the electrical continuity of the bonding through this contact.

A qualified electrician is responsible for ensuring electrical bonding is tested and secured.

**DANGER! Electric Shock**

An electric shock can cause burns, serious injury, and even death.
- Because all metallic tubing can conduct electricity, unintentional contact with a live wire can lead to the entire system and components connected to it to become energized. Metal piping is not meant to conduct electricity.
- A properly bonded system creates a safe path for electricity to travel so that the system can't be energized.
- An unbonded or improperly bonded system can be a shock hazard.
- Always ensure bonding is in accordance with local codes.

2.5.4 Exposure to Freezing Temperatures

Viega ProPress systems with EPDM sealing elements can be installed in ambient temperatures down to 0° F. Tubing exposed to freezing temperatures must be protected per acceptable engineering practices, codes, and as required by local code.
2.5.5 Underground Installations

Viega ProPress fitting systems with copper tubing are approved for underground installations. However, installations must meet all state and local codes, including those for underground. Proper authorization must be obtained prior to installation from the Authority Having Jurisdiction.

2.5.6 Concealed Spaces

The Viega ProPress fitting system has been approved for use in concealed spaces. Specific performance tests were conducted to evaluate the fittings for use in concealed spaces. Concealed tubing and fittings shall be protected from puncture threats.

2.5.7 Corrosion Protection

Viega ProPress fittings exposed to corrosive action, such as soil conditions or moisture, must be protected in an approved manner in accordance with NFPA 54 Section 404.8, NACE Standard RP0169-2002 Section 5, 2009 UPC Chapter 6 Section 609.3.1, 2009 UMC Chapter 13 Section 1312.1.3, or satisfying local code requirements. In addition, systems should be properly sized to minimize the risk of erosion corrosion resulting from excessive velocities.

2.5.7.1 Mixed Installations

The flow rule must be observed in all mixed installations with tubing made of copper and pipes made of galvanized steel.

- In water installations, mixed metal systems can have a detrimental effect on each other and cause corrosion.
- Copper tubing should not be installed directly upstream from galvanized steel pipe.
- Dielectric unions should be used when connecting copper to steel or galvanized steel pipe.
- Care should be taken to select hangers of suitable material that are galvanically compatible with the tubing.

Above ground copper tubing and fittings do not normally require external corrosion protection with the following exceptions:

- Contact with aggressive building materials such as nitrite or materials containing ammonium.
- In aggressive environments.

Please contact the Viega Technical Services Department for questions on this subject.
2.5.8 Pressure Surges

- ProPress fittings should be isolated or separated by sufficient distance from pumps, fast-acting valves, and other sources of pressure transients.
- The maximum operating pressure in a ProPress system is 200 psi, which applies to general operation as well as pressure transients.
- Good engineering practices should be used to design the system in a way that minimizes sharp pressure surges.

Pressure surges or transients from fast-acting valves, pump surges, and other sources that result in water hammer may cause damage to many system components, including press fittings.

When fast-acting valves and/or pumps are incorporated into a system, the designer and installer should isolate press fittings from sharp pressure surges.

2.5.9 Rotating a Pressed Fitting

Once a ProPress fitting has been pressed, it can be rotated (not by hand), but once rotated more than five degrees, the fitting should be repressed to restore resistance to rotational movement.

If the fitting is re-pressed, care should be taken to align the flat sides on the jaw with those on the fitting.

2.5.10 Deflection

The pressing process can cause deflection (angular misalignment) to occur. When pressing Viega ProPress fittings in a system, the deformation of the fitting is constant. This allows for a consistent leak-free joint every time and is a result of the pressing technique.

Deflection occurs in the same way for every fitting. The fitting being pressed will move in the direction of the jaw or ring opening.

- Since the fitting will deflect toward the opening of the jaw or ring, the tube end will deflect in the opposite direction.
- By counteracting the fitting movement, one can minimize the deflection of the fitting and ultimately the tube.
- When using strut and clamps, deflection is minimized and nearly eliminated depending on clamp spacing.
2.5.10.1 Controlling Deflection

Deflection while pressing can be minimized by utilizing the following installation practices.

Alternate Press Directions
- Press one end of fitting.
- Make second press on other end of fitting from the opposite side.
Site conditions permitting.

Push-Pull Method
- Rings = Push on press tool.
- Jaws = Pull on press tool.
The press tool can be feathered using the trigger as needed to apply pulling or pushing force to control deflection.

Re-Press
- Press the fitting, once on each side (that is, re-press the fitting a second time on the opposite side). Pressing the same connection from the opposite side will usually straighten misalignment between the tube and fitting.

- When pressing overhead piping, it may be inconvenient to alternate sides for each press.
- The natural weight of the piping plus pressing on opposite sides at a 45 degree angle should adequately eliminate deflection.
- This technique can also be used for any horizontal piping and also when working above the piping.

As long as the tube is properly prepped and marked and the fitting is installed according to Viega’s ProPress Product Instructions, if there is any deflection present after the installation of the fitting, the connection is still acceptable and meets Viega’s manufacturing specifications for proper installation and warranty.
- Deflection of a press connection has no effect on the integrity of the system, and it can be pressure tested in accordance with the ProPress Product Instructions.
3 Handling Instructions

All Viega ProPress components and associated tubing shall be free from dirt, debris, or items that may interfere with the sealing element and the press connection. Viega ProPress sealing elements, separator rings, and grip rings are to be visually inspected prior to installation to ensure the seal is intact and properly located within the fitting.

3.1 Transport

When transporting fittings:
- Do not pull or drag the fittings or system components along other surfaces.
- Secure fittings, tubing, and system components during transportation to keep them from shifting.
- Do not damage the protective cap on components or tube ends.
- Do not remove protective caps until immediately before installing.

3.2 Storage

When storing materials:
- Store fittings, tubing, and system components in a clean and dry place.
- Do not store components directly on the floor.
- Provide at least three points of support for the storage of tubing.
- Where possible, store different sizes separately.
- Store small sizes on top of larger sizes if separate storage is not possible.
- Store fittings, tubing, and system components of different materials separately to prevent contact corrosion.
4 Installation Instructions

4.1 Check System Components

System components may, in some cases, become damaged through transportation and storage.
- Check all parts.
- Replace damaged components.
- Do not repair damaged components.
- Contaminated components may not be installed.

4.1.1 Changing the Sealing Element

If damage to the sealing element, separator ring, or grip ring is discovered, contact a Viega District Manager for assistance.

If the sealing element in the fitting is obviously damaged, it should be exchanged for a Viega replacement sealing element.

For applications requiring a different sealing elements, remove the factory installed sealing element and replace with the applicable sealing element. See Changing Sealing Elements Product Instructions.

4.1.1.1 ½” to 2” Fittings

- Remove the sealing element from the bead using a blunt object such as a finger or an O-ring pick.

Do not use metallic pointed or sharp objects during removal because they could damage the sealing element and/or bead.
4.1.1.2 2½" to 4" Fittings

- Insert new, undamaged sealing element into the bead.
- Check to make sure that the whole sealing element is in the bead.

- Insert o-ring pick between sealing element and separator ring.

- Use o-ring pick to push the sealing element into the fitting below the grip ring.
- Carefully reach past the grip ring, pinch and remove the sealing element from the fitting.

**WARNING!**
Grip ring is extremely sharp, use gloves or extreme caution when reaching into fitting.

**CAUTION!**
If reusing the sealing element ensure the sealing element does not make contact with grip ring as this can cause damage.

- Visually inspect replacement sealing element. Ensure there are no defects, scratches, or burrs, is free of debris, and is coated with lubricant.

- Pinch the sealing element and place it fully inside the fitting, below the separator and grip rings.

- Carefully pull the sealing element up into the channel below the separator ring. Ensure proper, concentric seating of grip ring, separator ring and sealing element before installation.
4.2 Installing and Mounting the Tube

Observe the general rules of hanging and mounting:

- Fixed tubing should not be used as support for other tubing and components.
- Do not use pipe hooks.
- Observe distance between fittings and mounting points.
- Observe the expansion direction – plan fixed and sliding mounts.

4.2.1 Pipe Hangers and Supports

Tubing supports perform two functions:

- To provide support for the tubing.
- To guide the tube during thermal expansion and contraction.

Fittings must not be used as support

- System malfunction may result from additional stress and strain put on the fitting.
- At no point in the system should a fitting be the sole means of support. For example, when installing a tee, both the branch and the trunk must be properly supported.

Industry standard practices and guidelines shall be used for tube layout and support. Viega press connections require no special consideration for support.

Hangers and supports must conform to the local code requirements. In the absence of local code requirements, hangers and supports should conform to ANSI/MSS SP 58 Pipe Hangers and Supports - Materials, Design, Manufacture, Selection, Application and Installation.

4.3 Space Requirements and Intervals

Not enough space

Malfunctions may arise from improper technique.

- Adhere to minimum space requirements.
- Make sure that the space required for pressing tools is available if fittings will be pressed immediately upstream or downstream from wall or ceiling penetrations.
- Take the minimum required distances into consideration during the planning phase of the project whenever possible.
4.3.1 Transition Fittings

4.3.1.1 Threaded Connections

The Viega ProPress systems can be joined with off-the-shelf threaded fittings made of non-ferrous metals.

In this regard:
- The threaded connection is made first.
- The press connection is made second.

This process avoids unnecessary torsion on the press fitting.

4.3.1.2 Flange Connections

When using Viega flanges, bolt the flange end in place prior to pressing the fitting to the tube.

4.3.2 Minimum Distance between Fittings

To ensure a correct press, a minimum distance between press fittings must be maintained. Failure to provide this distance may result in an improper seal.

For installations where the minimum distance is zero, it is particularly important to ensure the correct insertion depth of the tube into each fitting.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>½</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>¾</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>7/16</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1¼</td>
<td>½</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1½</td>
<td>¾</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>½</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2½</td>
<td>¾</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>½</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>½</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 2: Minimum distance between press fittings

4.3.3 ProPress Jaws Clearance Requirements

The minimum distance between tube, or the tube and the wall/ceiling construction, must be taken into consideration in the planning phase for a problem free work process. The following illustrate the clearance requirements for the jaws and fittings and the procedure for pressing fittings in tight quarters.

- Tubing installed too closely together
  - Connection may leak
  - Adhere to minimum intervals between fittings.
  - Insert tube to full insertion depth before pressing.
### Table 3: ProPress standard jaws clearance requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (mm)</th>
<th>B minimum (inches)</th>
<th>B minimum (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>½</td>
<td>⅜</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1⁵₈</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>¾</td>
<td>⅝</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>2⅜</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>2⅛</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1¼</td>
<td>1⅛</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>2⅜</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1½</td>
<td>1⅜</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>3⅛</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>4⅞</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table 4: ProPress standard jaws clearance requirements between tube, wall, and floor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (mm)</th>
<th>B minimum (inches)</th>
<th>B minimum (mm)</th>
<th>C minimum (inches)</th>
<th>C minimum (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>½</td>
<td>⅞</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>1⅜</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>2⅜</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>¾</td>
<td>⅞</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>1½</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>2⅜</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1⅛</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>1⅜</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>3⅜</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1¼</td>
<td>1⅛</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>2¼</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>3⅜</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1½</td>
<td>1⅜</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>2⅜</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>3⅜</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2⅜</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>3⅜</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>5⅜</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table 5: ProPress compact jaws clearance requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (mm)</th>
<th>B minimum (inches)</th>
<th>B minimum (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>½</td>
<td>⅞</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>1⅜</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>¾</td>
<td>⅞</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>1½</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1⅛</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>1⅜</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1¼</td>
<td>1⅜</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>2⅜</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table 6: ProPress compact jaws clearance requirements between tube, wall, and floor
4.3.4 ProPress Rings Clearance Requirements

Ensure that the space required for system pressing tools is available if Viega ProPress fittings will be installed immediately upstream or downstream from ceiling penetrations.

### Table 7: ProPress rings dimensions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (mm)</th>
<th>B minimum (inches)</th>
<th>B minimum (mm)</th>
<th>C minimum (inches)</th>
<th>C minimum (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>½</td>
<td>2¼</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>2⅝</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>1½</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>¾</td>
<td>2⅓/16</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>2⅝</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>1½</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2⅓/16</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>3⅜</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>1¾</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1¼</td>
<td>3⅜</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>3⅜</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>1¾</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1½</td>
<td>3⅞</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>4⅜</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>1¾</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2&quot;</td>
<td>4⅞</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>5⅞</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>1¾</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table 8: ProPress rings with V1 Actuator clearance requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (mm)</th>
<th>B minimum (inches)</th>
<th>B minimum (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>½</td>
<td>1½</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>2⅞</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>¾</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>3⅜</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2⅜</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>4⅞</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1¼</td>
<td>2⅞</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>5⅞</td>
<td>139</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table 9: ProPress rings with V2 Actuator clearance requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (mm)</th>
<th>B minimum (inches)</th>
<th>B minimum (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1½</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>3⅜</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2⅞</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>4⅞</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table 10: ProPress rings with V1 Actuator clearance requirements between tube, wall, and floor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (mm)</th>
<th>B minimum (inches)</th>
<th>B minimum (mm)</th>
<th>C minimum (inches)</th>
<th>C minimum (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>½</td>
<td>1½</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>3⅜</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>2⅞</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>¾</td>
<td>1⅛</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>3⅜</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>2⅞</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>3⅞</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>2⅞</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1¼</td>
<td>2⅞</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>4⅞</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>2⅞</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table 11: ProPress rings with V2 Actuator clearance requirements between tube, wall, and floor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (mm)</th>
<th>B minimum (inches)</th>
<th>B minimum (mm)</th>
<th>C minimum (inches)</th>
<th>C minimum (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1½</td>
<td>2³/₈</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>2⁷/₈</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2⁷/₁₆</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>4⁷/₈</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>3⁷/₁₆</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 12: ProPress rings with C1 Actuator clearance requirements between tube, wall, and floor

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (mm)</th>
<th>B minimum (inches)</th>
<th>B minimum (mm)</th>
<th>C minimum (inches)</th>
<th>C minimum (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>½</td>
<td>1³/₈</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>3⁷/₈</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>1³/₈</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>¾</td>
<td>1¹/₄</td>
<td>45</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>51</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1¼</td>
<td>2⁷/₁₆</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>3³/₈</td>
<td>86</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 13: ProPress XL-C rings dimensions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (mm)</th>
<th>B minimum (inches)</th>
<th>B minimum (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2½</td>
<td>6³/₈</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>6⁷/₈</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>7⁷/₁₆</td>
<td>189</td>
<td>8³⁷/₈</td>
<td>224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>8⁷/₁₆</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>10⁷/₁ₖ</td>
<td>265</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 14: ProPress XL-C rings clearance requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (inches)</th>
<th>A minimum (mm)</th>
<th>B minimum (inches)</th>
<th>B minimum (mm)</th>
<th>C minimum (inches)</th>
<th>C minimum (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2½</td>
<td>4³/₈</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>152</td>
<td>4³/₈</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>4³/₈</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>178</td>
<td>4³/₈</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>5⁴/₈</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 15: ProPress XL-C rings clearance requirements between tube, wall, and floor
4.4 Soldering or Brazing

4.4.1 Using ProPress In Line with Existing Fittings

- The minimum clearance requirement when pressing connections near an existing brazed connection is two tube diameters.
- To ensure proper sealing of both the soldered and press connections, a minimum distance when pressing connections near an existing soldered fitting must be maintained.

Refer to the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>Minimum distance from Soldered (inches)</th>
<th>Minimum distance from Soldered (mm)</th>
<th>Minimum distance from Brazed (inches)</th>
<th>Minimum distance from Brazed (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>½</td>
<td>¼</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>¾</td>
<td>¼</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>1½</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>⅛</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1¼</td>
<td>⅛</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>2½</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1½</td>
<td>⅛</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2½</td>
<td>¼</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>¼</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>¼</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>204</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 16: Minimum distance between existing soldered or brazed fitting and ProPress fitting

Check the fitting to make sure there is no residual solder or other foreign debris on the tube that will be inserted into the Viega ProPress fitting.

4.4.2 Soldering or Brazing In Line with Existing ProPress Fitting

To prevent damage to the sealing element and ensure proper sealing of the soldered/brazed joint and the press connection, maintain proper soldering/brazing distances from the fitting:
- When soldering near a ProPress connection: three tube diameters.
- When brazing near a ProPress connection: nine tube diameters.

Refer to the following table.
### Table 17: Minimum distance between existing ProPress fitting and soldered or brazed fitting

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>Soldering minimum distance (inches)</th>
<th>Soldering minimum distance (mm)</th>
<th>Brazing minimum distance (inches)</th>
<th>Brazing minimum distance (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>½</td>
<td>1½</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>4½</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>¾</td>
<td>2¼</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>6¼</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
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<td>1¼</td>
<td>3¾</td>
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<td>11½</td>
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<td>13½</td>
<td>343</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>457</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2½</td>
<td>7½</td>
<td>191</td>
<td>22½</td>
<td>572</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>229</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>686</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>915</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The installer should take precautions to keep the Viega ProPress connection cool:
- Wrap the connection with a cold wet rag.
- Protect the connection with a weld blanket.
- Prefabricate solder connections/welded fittings prior to installing the press fitting. (Ensure tube has cooled before installing the fitting).
- Apply heat sink gel or spray or spot freezing.

### 4.5 Welding

#### 4.5.1 Welding Adjacent to a Fitting

To prevent damage to the sealing element, maintain proper welding distances from the fitting. If welding adjacent to the connection, weld a minimum of four inches away.

Installers should follow the precautions listed above to keep the Viega ProPress connection cool.
4.6 Cutting the Tube

**Damaged tube and/or sealing element**

Press fittings can form improper connections as the result of damaged tube and/or sealing elements.
- Do not use flame cutters when cutting the tube.
- Do not use grease or oils when cutting the tube.

▶ Cut the tube square using a displacement-type cutter or fine toothed saw.

**Note:** Cut tubing a minimum of four inches away from the contact area of the vise to prevent possible damage to the tubing in the press area.

Avoid pressing over grooves, manufacturer’s stamps, or engravings on the tube surface.

4.7 Deburring the Tube

**Damage resulting from the wrong deburring tool**

- Connections may leak if they are damaged by improper deburring.
- Failure to deburr tubing will reduce the service life of the system and can cause premature leaks.

The tube ends must be thoroughly deburred after cutting. Damage to or twisting of the sealing element during installation is prevented by deburring.

▶ Deburr inside and outside of the tube to the proper insertion depths.

▶ Use a wire brush, Scotchbrite pad, sand cloth, or sandpaper to remove loose dirt and rust particles from the pressing area.
4.8 Pressing the Fitting

**WARNING!**
Read and understand all instructions for installing Viega ProPress fittings. Failure to follow all instructions may result in extensive property damage, serious injury, or death.

4.8.1 Viega ProPress ½" to 2" Installation

For hard copper tubing in ½" to 2" and soft copper tubing in ½" to 1¼".

- Check the sealing element for correct fit:
  - The tube end is not bent or damaged.
  - The tube is deburred.
  - The correct sealing element is in the fitting.
  - The sealing element is undamaged.
  - The complete sealing element is in the bead.

- Measure insertion depth (see table below).

- Mark the proper insertion depth on the outside of the tube.

**Improper insertion depth**
Improper insertion depth may result in an improper seal.
- Be sure to mark the correct insertion depth on the tube before pressing the fitting.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>Insertion Depth (inches)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>½</td>
<td>¾</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>¾</td>
<td>⅞</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>⅞</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1¼</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1½</td>
<td>1⅞</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1⅛</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 18: Minimum insertion depths for ProPress ½" to 2" fittings
No-stop couplings and extended no-stop couplings are often used to conduct repairs. Without a stop, these couplings can slide completely onto a tube and allow a connection to be made in tighter spaces. Unlike fittings with an integrated stop that have a minimum insertion depth, no-stop couplings have minimum and maximum allowable insertion depths. Both the minimum and the maximum insertion depths must be marked with a line connecting the two marks.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>Minimum Insertion Depth (inches)</th>
<th>Minimum Insertion Depth (mm)</th>
<th>Maximum Insertion Depth (inches)</th>
<th>Maximum Insertion Depth (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>( \frac{1}{2} )</td>
<td>( \frac{1}{4} )</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>( \frac{3}{8} )</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( \frac{3}{4} )</td>
<td>( \frac{3}{8} )</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>( \frac{1}{2} )</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>( \frac{7}{8} )</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>( \frac{1}{2} )</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1( \frac{1}{4} )</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>( \frac{1}{3} )</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1( \frac{1}{2} )</td>
<td>1( \frac{1}{8} )</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>( \frac{1}{3} )</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1( \frac{1}{8} )</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>1( \frac{1}{3} )</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 19: Insertion depths for ProPress \( \frac{1}{2} \)" to 2" no-stop couplings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>Minimum Insertion Depth (inches)</th>
<th>Minimum Insertion Depth (mm)</th>
<th>Maximum Insertion Depth (inches)</th>
<th>Maximum Insertion Depth (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>( \frac{1}{2} )</td>
<td>( \frac{1}{4} )</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>( \frac{1}{2} )</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( \frac{3}{4} )</td>
<td>( \frac{3}{8} )</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>( \frac{1}{2} )</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>( \frac{7}{8} )</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>( \frac{1}{2} )</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1( \frac{1}{4} )</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>( \frac{1}{3} )</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1( \frac{1}{2} )</td>
<td>1( \frac{1}{8} )</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>( \frac{1}{3} )</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1( \frac{1}{8} )</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>3( \frac{1}{3} )</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 20: Insertion depths for ProPress \( \frac{1}{2} \)" to 2" extended no-stop couplings

> While turning slightly, slide press fitting onto the tube to the marked insertion depth.

**Note:** End of tube must contact stop.
Pull retaining pin out of press tool.

Insert appropriate jaw.

Push in retaining pin until it locks the jaw in place.

Open the jaw and place at right angle on the fitting.

Look at insertion depth mark on the tube to make sure that the tube is properly inserted into the fitting.

Hold trigger on press tool until press jaws have fully engaged the fitting. Jaws will automatically release after a full press is made.

WARNING!

Keep extremities and foreign objects away from press tool during pressing operation to prevent injury or incomplete press.

After pressing, open the jaws.

Remove the press tool.

☐ Fitting is securely pressed.
4.8.2 Viega ProPress 2½" to 4" Installation

For hard copper tubing in 2½" to 4".

**WARNING!**
Read and understand all instructions for installing Viega ProPress 2½" to 4" fittings. Failure to follow all instructions may result in extensive property damage, serious injury, or death.

Use only rings that are compatible with ProPress 2½" to 4" fittings.

- Use of incompatible rings will result in an improper connection.
- Do not mix actuators and rings from different manufacturers.
- Do not use rings intended for XL Bronze fittings.

Check the sealing element, separator ring, and grip ring for correct fit:

- The tube end is not bent or damaged.
- The tube is deburred.
- The correct sealing element is in the fitting.

Illustration demonstrates proper fit of grip ring, separator ring, and sealing element.
Measure insertion depth (see table below).
Mark the proper insertion depth on the outside of the tube.

**Improper insertion depth**
Improper insertion depth may result in an improper seal.
- Be sure to mark the correct insertion depth on the tube before pressing the fitting.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>Minimum Insertion Depth (inches)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2½</td>
<td>1⅓/₄</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1⅔/₄</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2⅓/₄</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 21: Minimum insertion depths ProPress 2½" to 4" fittings

No-stop couplings and extended no-stop couplings are often used to conduct repairs. Without a stop, these couplings can slide completely onto a tube and allow a connection to be made in tighter spaces. Unlike fittings with an integrated stop that have a minimum insertion depth, no-stop couplings have minimum and maximum allowable insertion depths. Both the minimum and the maximum insertion depths must be marked with a line connecting the two marks.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tube Diameter (inches)</th>
<th>Minimum Insertion Depth (inches)</th>
<th>Minimum Insertion Depth (mm)</th>
<th>Maximum Insertion Depth (inches)</th>
<th>Maximum Insertion Depth (mm)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2½</td>
<td>1⅓/₄</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>2⅓/₄</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>1⅔/₄</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>2⅓/₄</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>2⅓/₄</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>3⅓/₄</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 22: Insertion depths for ProPress 2½" to 4" no-stop couplings

While turning slightly, slide fitting onto the tube to marked insertion depth.

**Note:** End of tube must contact stop.
Open XL-C ring and place at right angles on the fitting.

- Ensure that the XL-C ring is engaged on the fitting bead.

- Open the V2 Actuator and connect the V2 Actuator to the XL-C ring.

- Look at insertion depth mark on the tube to make sure that the tube is properly inserted into the fitting.

- Hold the trigger until the Actuator has engaged the XL-C ring.

**WARNING!**
Keep extremities and foreign objects away from XL-C ring and V2 Actuator during pressing operation to prevent injury or incomplete press.

- Release the V2 Actuator from XL-C ring.

- Remove the XL-C ring from fitting upon completion of the press.

- Remove product instruction label from fitting to indicate that press has been completed.
4.9 Pressure Testing

Viega Smart Connect technology provides a quick and easy way for installers to identify connections that need to be pressed. Unpressed connections are located by pressurizing the system with air or water.

Pressure test all installed tube in accordance with local codes.

**Smart Connect Testing**
- Testing for unpressed connections using Smart Connect is not a replacement for pressure testing requirements of local codes and standards.
- If testing with compressed air, use an approved leak-detect solution.

Water testing with Viega Smart Connect:
- Use a range of 15 to 85 psi.
- If an unpressed fitting is found, make sure the tube is fully inserted before completing the press.
- If the initial test is successful, system may be pressure tested as required up to 600 psi.

Testing with air can be dangerous at high pressures. When air testing with Viega Smart Connect:
- Use a range of ½ psi to 45 psi.
- If an unpressed fitting is found, make sure the tube is fully inserted before completing the press.
- If the initial test is successful, system may be pressure tested as required up to 200 psi.

4.10 Disposal

Separate the product and packaging materials (e.g. paper, metal, plastic, non-ferrous metals) and dispose in accordance with all national, state, and regional requirements.
5 Limited Warranty

5.1 Limited Warranty for Viega ProPress Fittings and Valves

Subject to the conditions and limitations in this Limited Warranty, Viega LLC (VIEGA) warrants to wholesalers and licensed plumbing and mechanical contractors in the United States and Canada that its ProPress fittings, when properly installed in non-industrial and non-marine applications and under normal conditions of use, will be free of failure from manufacturing defect for a period of fifty (50) years from date of installation and that its ProPress valves, when properly installed in non-industrial and non-marine applications and under normal conditions of use, will be free of failure from manufacturing defect for a period of two (2) years from date of installation.

Under this Limited Warranty, you only have a right to a remedy if the failure or leak resulted from a manufacturing defect in the products covered by this warranty and the failure or leak occurred during the warranty period. You do not have a remedy under this warranty and the warranty does not apply if the failure or any resulting damage is caused by (1) components other than those manufactured or sold by Viega; (2) not designing, installing, inspecting, or testing the ProPress fittings or valves in accordance with Viega’s installation instructions in effect at the time of the installation; applicable code requirements; and accepted industry practice; (3) improper handling and protection of the product prior to and during installation, inadequate freeze protection, exposure to water pressures or temperatures or in applications outside acceptable operating conditions; (4) acts of nature such as, but not limited to, earthquakes, fire, flood, or lightning, or (5) external environmental causes, such as water quality variations, aggressive water, or other external chemical or physical conditions.

In the event of a leak or other failure of the parts covered by this warranty, it is the responsibility of the property owner to obtain and pay for repairs. Only if the warranty applies will Viega be responsible for the remedy under this warranty. The part or parts which you claim failed should be kept and Viega contacted by writing to the address below or telephoning 1-800-976-9819 within thirty (30) days after the leak or other failure and identifying yourself as having a warranty claim. You should be prepared to ship, at your expense, the product which you claim failed due to a manufacturing defect and document the date of installation. Within a reasonable time after receiving the product, Viega will investigate the reasons for the failure, which includes the right to inspect the product at Viega. Viega will notify you in writing of the results of its review.

In the event that Viega determines that the failure or leak as the result of a manufacturing defect in the part covered by this warranty and that this warranty applies, the EXCLUSIVE AND ONLY REMEDY under this
warranty shall be the reimbursement for repair and/or replacement of the part. **VIEGA SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY CONSEQUENTIAL OR OTHER DAMAGE (FOR EXAMPLE, WATER OR PROPERTY OR MOLD REMEDIATION) UNDER ANY LEGAL THEORY AND WHETHER ASSERTED BY DIRECT ACTION, FOR CONTRIBUTION OR INDEMNITY OR OTHERWISE.**

THE ABOVE WARRANTY IS IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. If a limited warranty shall be found to apply, such warranty is limited to four years. Other than this Limited Warranty, Viega does not authorize any person or firm to create for it any other obligation or liability in connection with its products.

This Limited Warranty gives you specific legal rights and you also may have other rights which may vary from state to state. This warranty shall be interpreted and applied under the law of the state in which the product is installed and is intended as a Commercial Warranty.

### 5.2 Limited Warranty for Viega Metal Systems for Industrial Applications

*Industrial applications are defined as non-residential and non-commercial applications not normally accessible to the general public, including manufacturing, mining, process or fabrication environments.*

Subject to the terms and conditions of this Limited Warranty, Viega LLC (Viega) warrants to end users, installers and distribution houses that its Viega metal press products (Viega product) when properly installed in industrial applications shall be free from failure caused by manufacturing defects for a period of two (2) years from date of installation.

Under this Limited Warranty, you only have a right to a remedy if the failure or leak resulted from a manufacturing defect in the Viega product and the failure or leak occurs during the warranty period. You do not have a remedy under this warranty and the warranty remedy does not apply if the failure or any resulting damage is caused by (1) components other than those sold by Viega; (2) not designing, installing, inspecting, testing, or maintaining the Viega product in accordance with Viega’s installation and product instructions in effect at the time of installation and other specifications and approvals applicable to the installation; (3) improper handling and protection of the Viega product prior to, during and after installation, inadequate freeze protection, or exposure to environmental or operating conditions not recommended for the application; or (4) acts of nature, such as, but not limited to earthquakes, fire, or weather damage. Final approval as to use compatibility to a specific process or fluid application is the responsibility of the engineer of record or responsible design/facilities personnel and this Limited Warranty only applies to manufacturing defects in the Viega Product.
In the event of a leak or other failure in the Viega product covered by this warranty, it is the responsibility of the end user to take appropriate measures to diminish any damage, to include making timely repairs. Only if the warranty applies will Viega be responsible for the remedy under this warranty. The part or parts which you claim failed should be kept and Viega contacted by writing to the address below or telephoning 1-800-976-9819 within thirty (30) calendar days after the leak or other failure and identifying yourself as having a warranty claim. You should be prepared to ship, at your expense, the product which you claim failed due to a manufacturing defect, document the date of installation, and the amount of the repair or replacement if performed by you. Within a reasonable time after receiving the product, Viega will investigate the reasons for the failure, which includes the right to inspect the product at a Viega location and reasonable access to the site of damage. Viega will notify you in writing as to the results of its review.

In the event that Viega determines that the failure or leak was the result of a manufacturing defect in the Viega Product covered by this warranty and to which this warranty applies, the EXCLUSIVE AND ONLY REMEDY under this warranty shall be the reimbursement for reasonable charges for repair or replacement of the Viega Product itself. VIEGA SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR CONSEQUENTIAL OR OTHER DAMAGE (FOR EXAMPLE, ECONOMIC LOSS, WATER OR PROPERTY OR MOLD REMEDIATION) UNDER ANY LEGAL THEORY AND WHETHER ASSERTED BY DIRECT ACTION, FOR CONTRIBUTION OR INDEMNITY OR OTHERWISE.

THE ABOVE WARRANTY IS IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OR ANY STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS RELATING TO SUCH WARRANTIES. Other than this Limited Warranty, Viega does not authorize any person or firm to create for it any other obligation or liability in connection with its products.

This Limited Warranty gives you specific legal rights and you also may have other rights which may vary from state to state. This warranty shall be interpreted and applied under the law of the state in which the product is installed and is intended as a Commercial Warranty.
5.3 Limited Warranty for Viega Marine Applications

Marine applications are defined as mobile structures used to navigate water or stationary structures in water.

Subject to the terms and conditions of this Limited Warranty, Viega LLC (Viega) warrants to end users, installers and distribution houses that its Viega metal press products (Viega product) when properly installed in approved marine applications and other products sold by Viega LLC when properly installed in marine applications in accordance with our listings shall be free from failure caused by manufacturing defects for a period of two (2) years from date of installation. This warranty applies only to approved applications. Installations that are not approved shall not be covered by this warranty and shall not be the responsibility of Viega LLC.

Under this Limited Warranty, you only have a right to a remedy if the failure or leak resulted from a manufacturing defect in the Viega product and the failure or leak occurs during the warranty period. You do not have a remedy under this warranty and the warranty remedy does not apply if the failure or any resulting damage is caused by (1) components other than those sold by Viega; (2) not designing, installing, inspecting, testing, or maintaining the Viega product in accordance with Viega’s installation and product instructions in effect at the time of installation and other specifications and approvals applicable to the installation; (3) improper handling and protection of the Viega product prior to, during and after installation, inadequate freeze protection, or exposure to environmental or operating conditions not recommended for the application; or (4) acts of nature, such as, but not limited to earthquakes, fire, or weather damage. Final approval as to use compatibility to a specific process or fluid application is the responsibility of the engineer of record or responsible design/facilities personnel and this Limited Warranty only applies to manufacturing defects in the Viega Product.

In the event of a leak or other failure in the Viega product covered by this warranty, it is the responsibility of the end user to take appropriate measures to diminish any damage, to include making timely repairs. Only if the warranty applies will Viega be responsible for the remedy under this warranty. The part or parts which you claim failed should be kept and Viega contacted by writing to the address below or telephoning 1-800-976-9819 within thirty (30) calendar days after the leak or other failure and identifying yourself as having a warranty claim. You should be prepared to ship, at your expense, the product which you claim failed due to a manufacturing defect, document the date of installation, and the amount of the repair or replacement if performed by you. Within a reasonable time after receiving the product, Viega will investigate the reasons for the failure, which includes the right to inspect the product at a Viega location and reasonable access to the site of damage. Viega will notify you in writing as to the results of its review.

In the event that Viega determines that the failure or leak was the result of a manufacturing defect in the Viega Product covered by this warranty and to which this warranty applies, the EXCLUSIVE AND ONLY REMEDY
under this warranty shall be the reimbursement for reasonable charges for repair or replacement of the Viega Product itself. VIEGA SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR CONSEQUENTIAL OR OTHER DAMAGE (FOR EXAMPLE, ECONOMIC LOSS, WATER OR PROPERTY OR MOLD REMEDIATION) UNDER ANY LEGAL THEORY AND WHETHER ASSERTED BY DIRECT ACTION, FOR CONTRIBUTION OR INDEMNITY OR OTHERWISE.

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This Limited Warranty gives you specific legal rights and you also may have other rights which may vary from state to state. This warranty shall be interpreted and applied under the law of the state in which the product is installed and is intended as a Commercial Warranty.